La Gestione dell'Emergenza Radiologica a Trieste ed in Friuli Venezia Giulia, 18 October 2016

Emergency preparedness and response in Slovenia and role of SNSA

Andrej Stritar

Director, Slovenian Nuclear Safety Administration

Marjan Tkavc

Head, Emergency Preparedness Division





1

Hazards in Slovenia

Nuclear facilities

- The Krško NPP
- TRIGA research reactor
- Interim radwaste storage

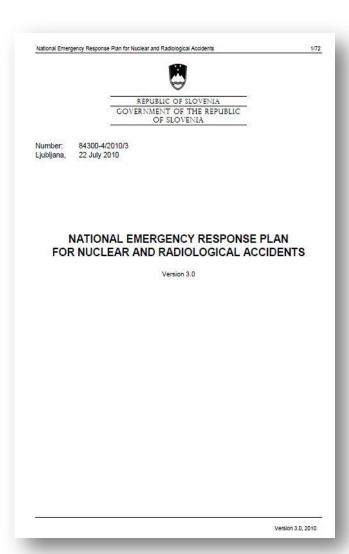
Radiation sources

- >1000 sources
- ~ 20 high activity sources
- transport, orphan
- Terrorist act
- Nuclear accident abroad
- Satellite re-entry



EPR is part of all hazards approach

- The national plan is one of 9 plans covering all emergencies
- Last version issued in 2010
- Now under major revision:
 - Improvements after Fukushima
 - Updating to IAEA GSR Part 7
 - Updating to EU BSS

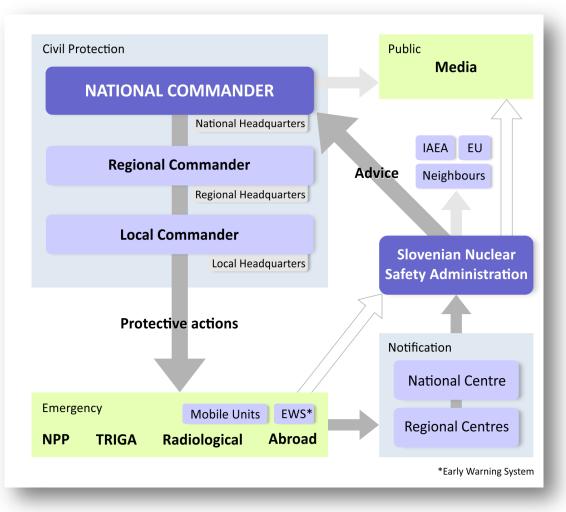






Response in Slovenia

- National Commander of Civil Protection is in charge
- SNSA
 - Advisory role
 - International notification
 - Public communication
 - Monitoring coordination







Protection strategy for NPP

Emergency Classification

- Level 0: Unusual Event
- Level 1: Alert
- Level 2: Site Emergency
- Level 3: General Emergency

Emergency Planning Zones

- Precautionary: 3 km
- Urgent: 10 km
- Extended: 25 km
- Whole country



Protection strategy for NPP /cont.

Evacuation:

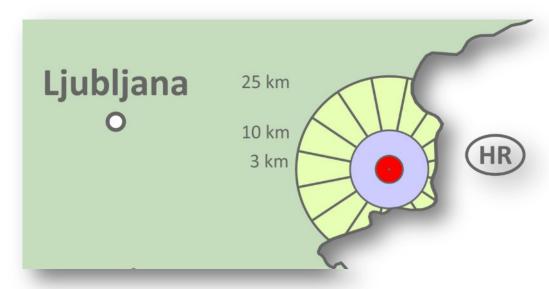
when General emergency,3 km and then 10 km

Sheltering:

 only if safe evacuation not possible

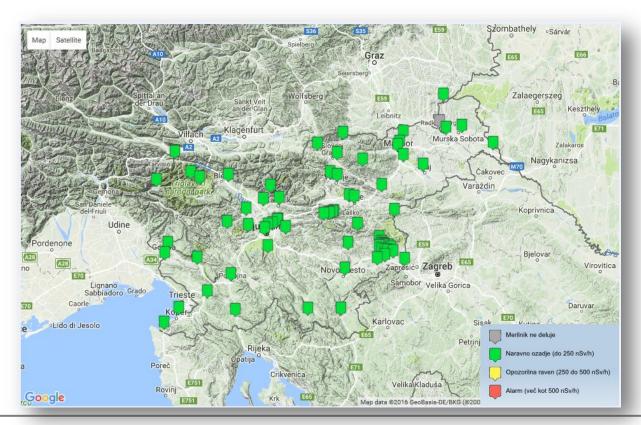
Iodine thyroid blocking:

- in parallel with evacuation or sheltering
- pills are pre-distributed in 10 km
- stockpiled for the rest of Slovenia
- Food, milk and drinking water restrictions, inadvertant ingestion ...
- Protective actions in 25 km and beyond based on measurements and models



Early Warning System

- 70+ gamma dose rate meters across the country
- Available on-line: http://www.radioaktivnost.si/#trenutne

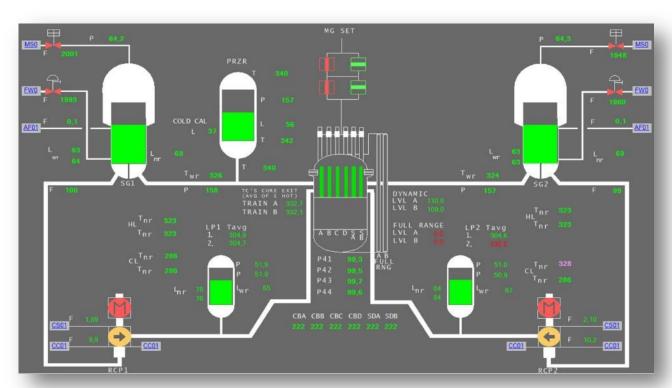






The SNSA data link to NPP

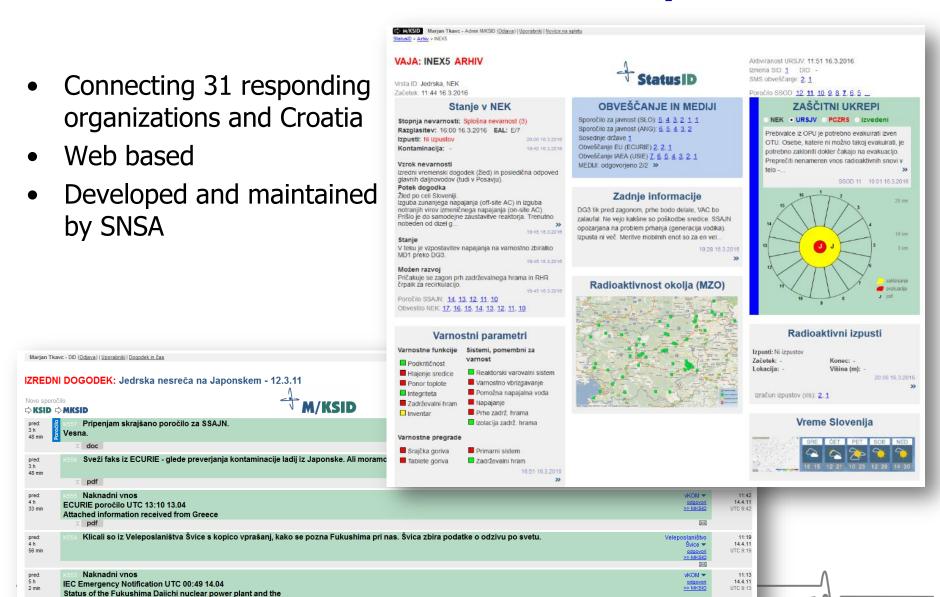
- Provided by NPP
- 900+ plant parameters available at SNSA







MKSID - National communication platform



14.4.11

UTC 9:08

related environmental conditions

x pdf

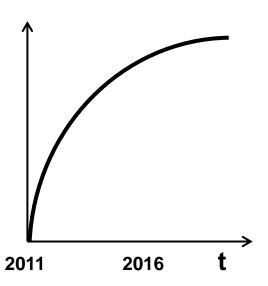
k552 Naknadni vnos

ECURIE poročilo UTC 08:00 13.04

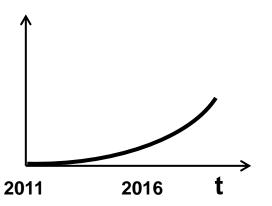
Attached information from ENER D4 Radiation Protection

Improvements after Fukushima

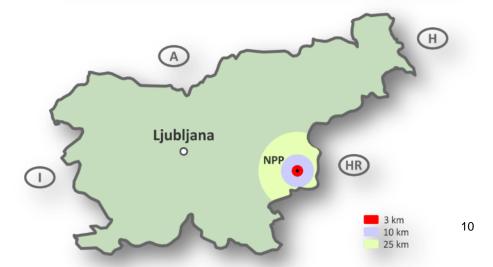
On-site



Off-site







Improvements at the Krško NPP

2011 Severe Accident Mobile Equipment ✓ June 2011

- Pumps, compressors, diesel generators
- Quick connection points
- Emergency operating procedures ...

2012-2021 Safety Upgrade Program (SUP)

- 2013 Phase I
 - Passive H₂ recombiners (PARs)
 - Passive filtered venting system
- 2018 Phase II
 - Additional flood protection
 - Installation of Emergency Control Room (in BB1) ...
- 2021 Phase III
 - Bunkered Building 2 (BB2) ...

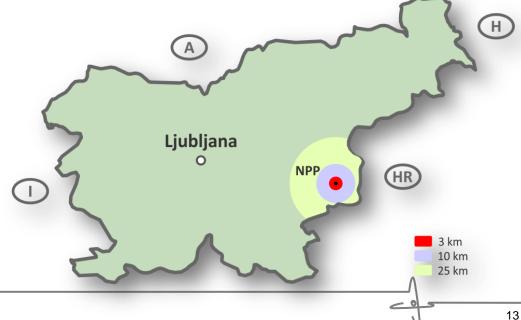






Improvements off-site

- 2013 Pre-distribution of KI pills
- 2014 Re-assassing basis for off-site EPR ✓
- 2015 Improving the SNSA EPR ✓
- 2016 Simulated EPREV
- 2016 Revision of national plan
- 2017 EPREV



Pre-distribution of KI pills - 2013

- To population in 10 km zone around the Krško NPP
- Regionally based stockpiles for the rest
- PR campaign
- Dedicated website www.kalijevjodid.si





shranjene, najdete na spletni strani www.kalijevjodid.si.

Več informacji o tem, kaj so tablete kalijevega jodida, komu so namenjene in kako se bodo delile oziroma kje so

Ob rojstvu otroka in ob novi prijavi stalnega ali začasnega prebivališča v 10-kilometrskem pasu okoli NEK ste

jedrske

nesreče

Re-assassing basis for off-site EPR – 2014

- Working group
 - Established by Inter-ministerial Commission on EPR
 - National + Croatia
- Focus on the Krško hazard assessment
- Lessons from the Fukushima accident and the new IAEA guidelines were taken into account
- Report was finalized in June 2015
- Some major changes were recommended



Simulated EPREV - 2016

- As part of preparing for the IAEA EPREV mission in 2017
- Conducted by Slovenian team in line with the EPREV methodology
- Two week mission in May 2016
- 35 interviews /29 on location
- 77 interviewees
- Action plan was approved last week







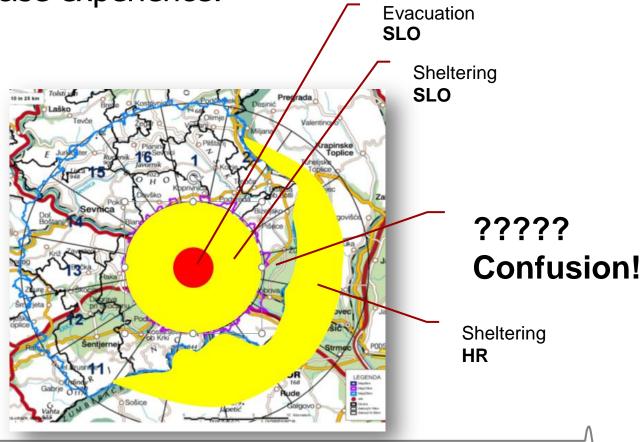




HERCA-WENRA Approach

To align protective actions across the border

INEX 5 exercise experience:





Future?

On-site

To complete Safety Upgrade Program – 2021

Off-site

- National plan to be revised this year
- EPREV in 2017



